WEDNESDAY 21 FEBRUAR Y 1979 • JEDDAH • 24 RA BI-UL-AWAL 1399 A.H.

Fresh Always

# **BULK & BAG**

where scores of people were

koliked in a series of bloody

clashes in which tanks were

used against the demonstrators.

The Imperial Guard, dis-

TWELVE PAGES - ONE RIYAL

**VOL. IV NO. 201** 

 ${\rm d} \chi$ 

Chinese face resistance

# ietnam battles still fierce

heavy fighting is under way along its border with China, with intelligence sources in Banekok saying some Chinese units were 17 kilometers inside northeastern Vietnam. The Voice of Vietnam, in a

broadcast monitored in Bangkok Tuesday, said by Sunday many Chinese troops columns had had to re-group and wait for reinforcements.

The intelligence sources added that on Monday the Chinese throat had halted 10 kilometers inside the Victnamese border, and some Chinese units withdrew inside Chinese tentitory. That military intelligence said the units that withdrew have been replaced by fresh troops.

China has said it intends to "teach Vietnam a lesson," and battlefield reports from Hanoi indicate the Victnamese are putting up stiff resistance.
At Muong Khuong, four

kilometers inside the rugged mountain province of Hoang Lien Son, the Vietnamese

the bonder city of Lao Cai, in the same province, Vietnam claims to have killed another 700 chinese troops. That military intelligence

claim to have killed 400 Chi-

sources Tuesday said that Vietnamese resistance in the mountainous province has been that the Chinese

have pulled many units out of the region. But they discounted Vietnamose chaims to have knocked out 80 Chinese tanks, saying the figure was much lower and that Vietnamese troops have suffered heavier losses than

the dita Chinese army units (Continued on back page)

nese troops. At battles near

As envoys head for U.S.

# **Egypt warns Israel of tension**

CAIRU, Feb. 20 (Agencies) -- Hours before the start of : the Maddie East peace talks at Camp David, Egypt warn-Israel that the "situation an the region is dangenously tense" and urged the Israelis to realize that a comprehensive peace settlement is vital.

There is no place left for meneuvering and procrastinauon, me government-tun Caro Radio said in a news commentary entitled "Peace at

The peace talks, which start Wednesday, have been suspenued sance November after a dispute on whether to link progress in Egyptian-kraek relations with steps for the estabtishment of Palestinian autonomy in the West Bank and the Gaza Strip. Egypt wants the link and israel does not.

"There can be no peace as the Medicie East unless Paiestunian autonomy is settled. And, there shall be no peace in the region until Israel gives back the Egyptian Sinai, the Syrian Gotan, and the Jordamian West Bank," the radio

### Israel loses 96% of oil supplies

Israeli Minister of Energy Yilzhak Modai Tuesday admit ted that Israel has lost 96 per cent of its world oil supplies, according to the West German Deutsche Press Agenteur (DPA), monitored by SPA.

Addressing a Knesset committee, he also declared that even Israel's traditional oil suppliers now had to resort to intermediaries in order to avoid direct sales to the Zionist state.

According to DPA, the minister said that Israel was now considering a fuel price in-

"The situation in the region is tense and it is time the Israelis lifted their heads from the sand.

Monday, Egyptian Prime Minister Mustapha Khabit en route to the Washington meeting, held talks with Prime Minieuer James Callaghan in London in which he outlined The State of peace iews. British officials

The Egyptian prime minister left Tuesday for Washington for the negotiations which will be attended by Israeli Foreien Minister Moshe Dayan and Secretary of State Cyrus Vance.

. The Israeli delegation to the talks at Camp David hopes to hear new American proposals for reaching a peace treaty, Dayan said Monday before departing for the United Stat-

(Continued on back page)



# Queen sends cable of thanks to Khaled

RIYADH, Feb. 20 (SPA) King Kinaled and Queen Elizabeth II Tuesday exchanged greetings after the Queen's visat to Sandi Arabia.

The Queen left Dammam Port Monday on board the royal yacht Britannia after three days in the Kingdom. She is now visiting Doha, Quatar.
In her message of thanks the Queen said, "My husband

and I extend our warmest thanks to Your Majesty for your generosity and hospitality. We shall always remember our warm welcome in Sandi Arabia and we leave with an excessent impression of your country and people. We are considers the friendship between our two countries will long cidere."

In his reply, King Khaled hoped that "We in Saudi Arabia have been adequate hosts in the all too short period of your stay." He wished the Queen good health and happiness and expressed his hopes that the people of Britain would prosper.

In a spontaneus expression of fervor throngs of his subjects, many from far-finng villages of the Bastern Province, paid their respects to King Khaled Tuesday.

### King opens new factory

DAMMAM, Feb. 20 (SPA)-King Khaled Tuesday opened the new aluminium product; complex of the Aluminium Products Company (Alupco) at the Industrial Park here.

The new complex will produce 8,000 tons of aluminium products annually. It comprises one of the largest aluminium oxydizing units in the world and will use more than 800 tons of aluminium sheets annually to manufacture products for the Saudi housing market

The complex comprises separate plants for extrusion of aluminium and fabrication.

On arrival at the complex at 3 p.m. the King, accompanied by Second Deputy Premier and Commander of the National Guard Prince Abdullah and Minister of Defense and Aviation Prince Sultan was me Province Prince Abdul Mohsen ibn Jikrwi, Minister of Industry and Electricity Dr. Ghazi Algosaibi and other senior



TO DOWNTOWN: Cameron: Kerry uses his skis to move gh downtown Atlants. A 12-hour sleet storm do 4 inches of ice on the city and traffic came to a halt. The winter storm hit the mid So uth from the Apalachian moun tains to the Florida line. (See story back page.)

### Kuwait launches Sha<u>ri</u>a-base<u>d</u> bank the establishment of this ins-

the venture," he added.

and the public 51 per cent.

it will conduct all types of

banking business, with the dif-

ference that according to Isla-

mic principles it will not char-

ge or pay interest either for

loans or to depositors.

Kuwait Tuesday launched its first islamic banking institution. The institution, known as the Kuwait Finance House (KFH), was formally inaugurated by

Crown Prince and Prime Minister Sheikh Saad Al-Abdullah Ad-Sabata, who described it as "the first step in the field of banking and financial services according to the Islamic Sharia Koranic iaw." "The government has blessed

Zayed receives Khaled's message

ABU DHABI, Feb. 20 (AP) — Sandi Foreign Un-densecretary Sheikh Abdul Aziz Al-Thanayan Tuesday delivered a message from King Kinded to Sheikh Zayed ibn Sultan Al-Nahayan, president of the United Arab Emirates The message deals with biisterni relations and ovents in

the area. Thanayan is on a Gulf tour which has already taken him to Knwait, Bahrein, and Qatar where he delivered similar messages to their rulers.



Khomeini vows:

# Revolution continues; 4 generals executed

Guard, Brig. Gen. Maunu-

chehr Malek, commander of

infantry in Qazvin, Gen. Ne-

matuliah Motamadi, military

Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini vowed Tuesday to continue his revolution "until the hand of the United States, the Soviet Union and Britain are cut" and warned that "traitors are seeking to demolish you."

In a radio address on the reopening of schools. Khomeini said it was up to the people of iran "to strive and water the tree of freedom of the country. You will be liable if you fall short."

"Today the people of Iran. without any leaning toward left of right, have completed an uprising, and the traitors are waiting to demotish you"

Khomeini thanked students and teachers who joined in the revolution against Shah Muhammad Reza Pahlavi, adding "we have a difficult course in continue out education."

"Textbooks must be changed and the colonial contents of textbooks must be removed," he said. "Also we should remove the signs of colonial culture. The revolutionary carnpaign is continued up to our den!hs."

Meanwhile, a firing squad executed four more of the Shah's generals Tuesday, bringing to eight the number of military commanders executed by the new regime.

Aides to Khomeini said Gen. Parviz Amin Afshan, former

### Israel blocks UNIFIL troops

TEL AVIV, Feb. 20 (Agen-cies) — Israel has banned all United Nations forces in South Lebanon except senior officens from entering the country following an arms smugging altempt, an army spokes-man has said.

He said the decision came after Sunday's arrest of a Senegalese soldier attached to the United Nations Interim Force in Lebanon (UNIFIL). The soldier allegedly had smuggled explosives across the bonder and tried to sell them to a Palestinian commando. Only sensor officers, from the rank of colonel, will now be permitted entry, the spokesman said

He added that the ban would continue until new security measures were taken to the possiblity of **prevent** 

smageling.

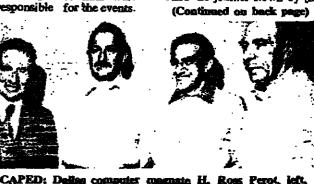
Meanwhile, a U.N. spokesman said Tuesday that three Inamian soldiers with UNIFIL trave defected. He was replying to an israeli press report claiming that 40 framians had gone over to the Palestine Li-beration Organization.

To attract deposits the KFH titution by contributing to its will instead distribute a share of its profits to depositors. In capital and providing an oppor-tunsty for citizens to join in a paradei move it will require borrowers to pay the institu-The KFH will have a share capital of \$36 million, with the will realize from money lent government holding 49 per cent them for specific business

> This is the first Islamic banking institution to be established in Kuwait, one of the richest per capita countries in the world, although similar estab

(Continued on back page)

governor of Qazvin and Gen. Mossein Hamadanian, chief of sowed last week on orders of Prime Minister Mehdi Bazargan, remained loyal to the Shah until the army capita-Savak secret police in Kermanhab, were shot at 2 a.m. local lation. Malek and Motamadi were Also the jettiner flown by the



ESCAPED: Delles computer magnate H. Ross Perot, left, said he arranged for an American-led commando squad to rescue two of his employees held in an Iran jail. The employees are in the center, Bill Gaylord and Paul Shispperone, and a retired U.S. army colonel is at right.—(AP

### Prison break in Tehran financed by U.S. magnate

DALLAS, Tex. Feb. 20 (AP) Electronic Data. Systems Inc., said Monday that an Americansault on an Iranian prison that won by Perot's firm. freed thousands of immates, in-

amount of money to Iranian revolutionaries who incited a mob to storm Tehran's Gasre Shabpour Bakhtiar fell to the forces of Ayatollah Khomeini, collapsed," Perot mid. Perot said the commandos'

emptoyees out of the country. William Gaylord and Paul

- Machionaste H. Ross Perox had been jailed for seven weeks, apparently in connecled commando squad he fi- tion with allegations of official nanced was behind a mob as- corruption involving a contract Perot said the escape was

cluding two of his employees. activated only after he failed The computer magnate said to negotiate a \$12.75 million he funncied an unspecified "ransom" that he said was demanded by the Iranian government. "Our first preference war:

Prison Feb. 11, the day the to pay the ransom, but our government of Prime Minister efforts to pay it failed because the banking system in Iran The State Department said

role was only to escort the in Washington only that knew Gaylord and Schrapperone were imprisoned in Iron Schiapperone, both 39, engi- at one time and that they we'c neers for Perot's Dallas-based not there now.

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## Gulf security talks said in offing

JEDDAH, Feb. 20 - The Gulf Arab countries may convene a meeting of foreign ministers to discuss recent developments in the region, according to diplomats in Babrain quoted by "Al-Bilad" newspaper Tues-

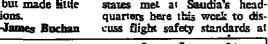
day.
The diplomats said that Gulf countries were engaged in "intensive consultations to improve cooperation between Gulf states in light of recent events — a clear reference to the continuing civil unrest in

The conference, which might precede a summit, will seek to find ways "to protect the region from foreign attempts at its peace and stability", the diplomats said

The conference is also likely to discuss coordination of Gulf attitudes to the Middle East question in light of the talks that reopened at Camp David

Tuesday, they said. The report follows renewed calls for coordination in Gulf security from Kuwait, Iraq, Oman and North Yemen in recent weeks. Saudi Arabia and Iraq signed a security pact covering the exchange of information on criminal activities and an extradition treaty earlier this month.

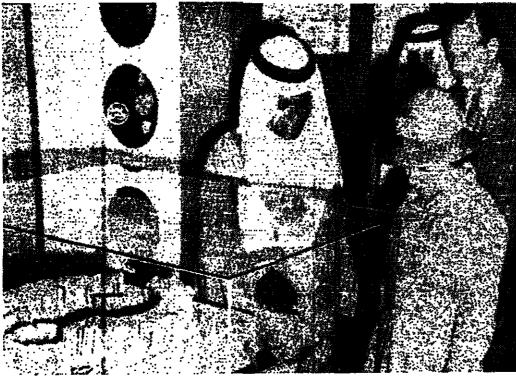
A former conference was called on Gulf security in Muscat in 1976 but made little concrete suggestions.



JEDDAH, Feb. 20 - A desalination plant is to be set up in coastal town of Shuqaiq to provide drinking water for the inhabitants of the southern region, "Al-Jazirah" news-paper reported Tuesday, A 100-kilometer pipekine to Abba is

KAAU to hear lecture on news JEDDAH, Feb. 20 (SPA) - Director of Jeddah Radio Hussein Muhammad Al-Askari will deliver a lecture on the rule of news at King Abdus Aziz University Wednesday.

Jizan water contract awarded RIYADH, Feb. 20 (SPA) - Minister of Planning Sheikh Hisham Nazer, acting minister of agriculture and water has awarded a SR405 million eight month contract for urinking water in Abul Quaed, Milh and Farshah, near Jizan, to a local company.



Queen Elizabeth II as the Queen's husband, the Duke of Edinburgh, looks on.

### Museums slated for 6 local sites

RIYADH, Feb. 20 - The Queen Elizabeth II of Britain of Al-Ula, Tayma and Jour in Antiquities Department intends to establish museums at six archeological sites in Saudi Arabia, Dr. Abdullah Masri,

director general for antiquities and museums said here this Speaking after the visit of

to the Riyadh National Museum Sunday, Dr. Masri said land had been acquired and designs almost completed for

lization; at the Nabatean sites sites, Dr. Masri said.

the north, and at Ahsa in the Eastern Province.

The museums are designed to encourage research and inmuseums at Najran and Jizan. terest in antiquities, to procenters of south Arabian civi- mote tourism and to protect the

### At Jeddah meeting

### Saudia reviews flight safety code By a Staff Reporter JEDDAH, Feb. 20 — Re-

ruesday. presentatives from six Arab states met a Saudia's head-The meeting, the first of a sub-committee formed by the Arab Air Carriers Organization (AACO) discussed recent-Southern town to get desalt unit ly proposed safety standards al amports, terminal areas and

> Saudia General Manager Capt. Abdul Aziz Saman chaired the sub-committee, which was formed by AACO's pilot committee at a conference in Baghdad in December last

in route structures.

Recommendations of the sub-committee will be presented to the Arab Flight Operations Conference which is due to be held in Montreal,

Arab airports, the airline said Canada in May and to individual civil aviation depart-

> The meeting Monday and Tuesday was attended by delegations from Iraq, Syria, Turisia, Egypt, Jordan and Lebanon and by an Arab League representative. The Sandia group comprised Saman, Capt.

Sami Bakhsh, Boeing B-737 flying manager; Capt. Muhammad Rauf, flight training manager and First Officer Murammad Birinji, staff manager for leased aircraft.

The meeting also heard re-search papers and studies dea-ling with flight operation diffi-culties typical of the Middle Enst, the airline said.

Feb. 26

# Fahd to open Arab economic conference

RIYADH, Feb. 20 — Crown Prince Fahr will next Monday open a meeting of finance ministers of Arab countries here, "Okaz" newspaper said Tuesday.

The meeting, the 26th session of the Arab League's Arab Economic Unity Council, is expected to draft a multilateral agreement for invest-ment in Arab countries.

It will be attended by the 22 Arab finance ministers, Arab League Secretary General Mahmond Riad, the assistant secretary general and the directions of the 14 Arab joint veniume companies set up by the council since its founds. tion by the Arab League over

The investment agreement is designed to facilitate the movement of capital between Arab countries by creating a SR106m credits set for industry

RIYADH, Feb. 20 (SPA) -The Saudi Industrial Development Fund has agreed to commit SR 106 million in loans for the execution of 12 industrial projects, it was an nounced here Tuesday.

The projects include factories for construction materials, prefabricated housing, insulation materials, printing materials, dairy products, cans, central airconditioning units and sanitary ware.

the fund's board of directors held a meeting Monday chaired by Sheikh Khaled Algosaibi, of the Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency and attended by Dr. Mansour Al-Turki, deputy finance minister for economic affairs, Dr. Faisal Al-Bashir, deputy planning minis-ter and Yusuf Al-Hamdan. deputy commerce minister.

Aide sees envoy

JEDDAH, Feb. 20 (SPA)-Deputy Foreign Minister for Economic and Cultural Affairs Sheikh Muhammad Abdullah Africza Tuesday received the Norwegian ambassador.

The council will also consuitable climate through legal sider signing a similar Arab safeguards against expropriaagreement for trade which will tion and tax incentives.

Standards panel outlaws false, un-Islamic labeling

RIYADH, Feb. 20 (SPA) — The Saudi Arabian Standards Organization (SASO) has prohibited the import of food items with pirated or misleading labels or with information repugnant to religious sensibiiries, SASO Director General Dr. Khaled Al-Khalaf said Tuesday.

At a meeting chaired by Deputy Commerce Minister Yusuf Al-Hamdan, the organi-

zation's deputy chairman. SASO also assued new specifi cations for imported fresh. frozen or chilled beef and frozen chicken and safety tests for valves and regulators on domestic gas cylinders.

The gas cylinder safety measures become obligatory a year after their publication in the official gazette, Dr. Khalaf

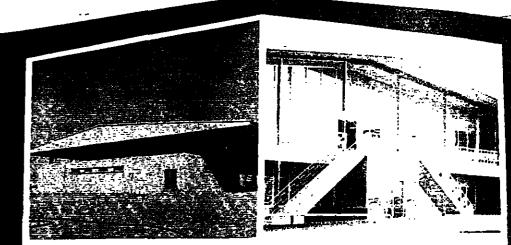
commerce by eliminating cus-

toms and other borriers. The meeting is also expected to discuse a draft strategy for Arab food security through

the reduction of food imports from non-Arab states. Among new Arab joint ventures to be discussed are an insecticides plant and a texule-weaving machine plam.

The session will also witness the signing of an agree-ment to establish the Arab Fisheries Company, a joint venture in which Sandi Arabia bolds 30 per cent. The headquarter of the new company will be leddah.

Other discussions will deal with developments in the Euro-Arab dialogue.



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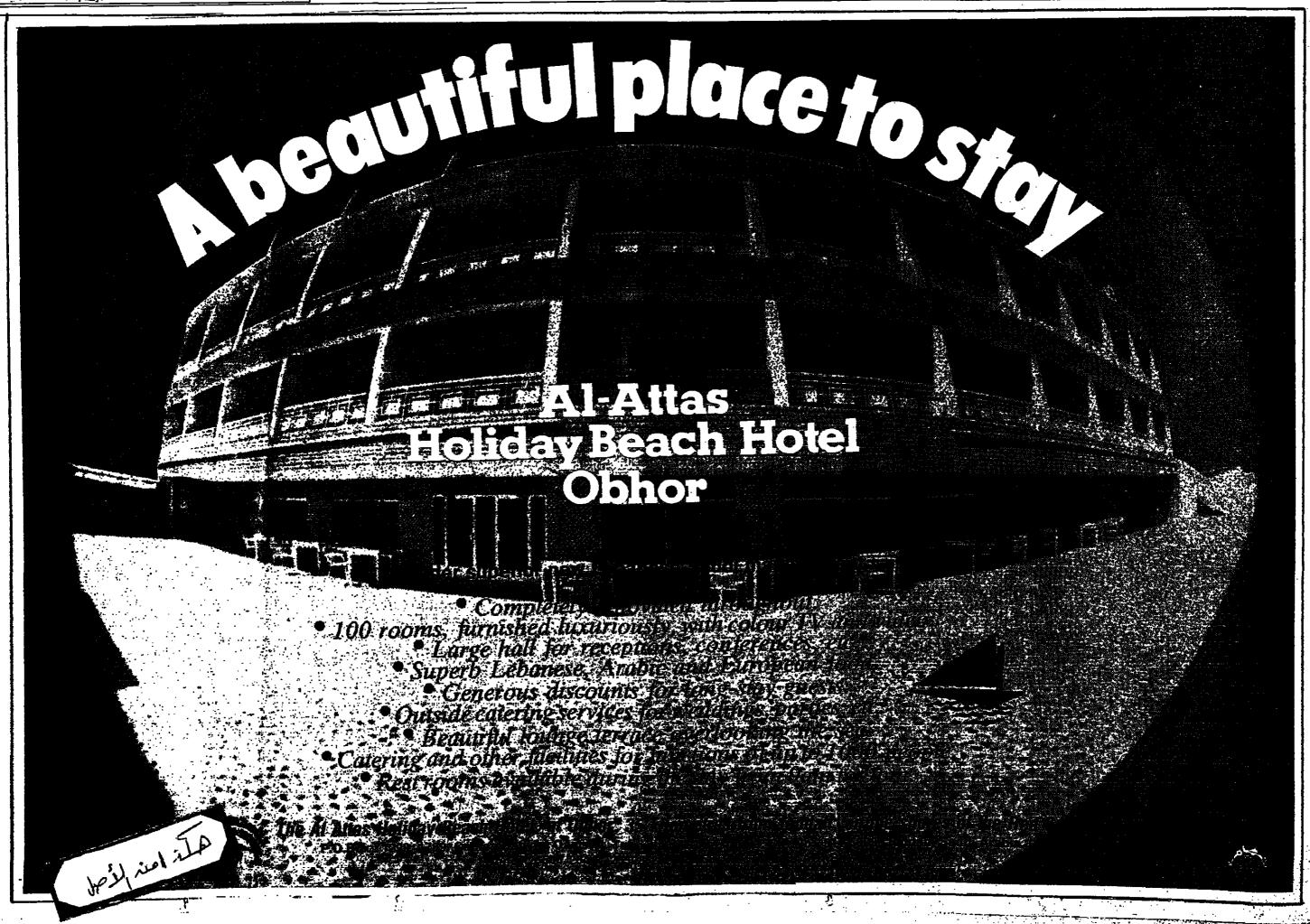
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حكنامند لمأصل

# N'Djamena quiet after ceasefire

N'DJAMENA. Feb. 20 (AP) — The streets of N'Ada jamena were quiet Tuesday, anight days after the outbreak of savage fighting between the lorces of President Felix Metloum and Premier Hissene Habre and 24 hours after the 100 agoing of a formal ceasefire.

Loudspeaker trucks toured he capital on Monday, an-- nouncing the "immediate and permanent application" of the easefire signed between Maiours regular army forces nd the prime minister's "Army if the North"

The agreement, signed in the resence of the Sudanese Conilliation Mission and the comnander of the French military proces in Chad, will remain in orce "until a global solution, coeptable to all the parties oncerned is found on the uestion of national reconciation."

The ceasefire requires the aiding factions to remain in se end of the fighting and religious confrontations. obibits any movement to inforce those positions.

# Algerian leaders wind up

ALGIERS, Feb. 20 (R) legeria's new political leaders the issues "within the limits ve ended a three-day meeng during which they are slieved to have discussed the ruckure of the party and a w government and constituon, the Algerie Presse Ser-

The 17-trong leadership of genia's sole political party, e National Liberation Front, summoned the party's

Hundreds "were reported killed in last week's intense fighting in the capital and in

the northern part of the country. The exact death toll was not known. About 1,100 foreigners, mostly French, were airlifted out.

Habre, a former guerrille. leader in Chad's north, and Malioum, from the Amimist south, have been at odds over government policy since Habre became prime minister in August under a new national reconciliation charter.

At that time. Habre broke with the National Liberation Front. forces in the north and brought a small army from his sucrrida faction with him to N: djamena. Those forces remainunder his personal command

The ceaseline probibits civilians from carrying arms from one sector of the capital to another and the two factions are e positions they occupied at required to end all tribal and

The accord stipulates that the continuity and function of A "Neutral Control Com- the administration and public. littee" is to be formed, com- services must be guaranteed ised of two members from and each party is responsible ch side as well as two Fron- for the normalization of daily representatives to "inter-life in the sector it controls.

the government and party.

# liscussion of constitution central committee to discuss

of its competence", the agency said. The polithuro is headed by President Chadli Benjedid, The agency said it was expected that Algeria's ministers, in power under the late Pre-sident Houari Boumedianne, world redistribute among themselves the leading posts in



SLAIN ENVOY: Holding back the tears, Mary Anne Dubs, widow of slain U.S. Attbassador Adolph Dubs watches casket carrying her husband's body to Washington being loaded into White House jet at Kabul airport on Saturday. Beside her is Bruce Amstutz, charge d'affaires at the U.S. embassy.—(AP photo)

### Wave of bombings reported

# Newspaper owner slain in Turkey

ANKARA, Feb. 20 (Agencles) — Gunmen in Istanbul shor dead the night-wing owner of a tocal newspaper, police said Tuesday.

Erdogan Hancerlingin, a former official of the extreme right-wing Nationalist Movement Party (NMP) was killed in his car Monday, they said. Amonymous calls to Istanbul

### confers with Francois-Poncet

PLO's Kaddoumi

PARIS, Feb. 20 (R) - The head of the Palestine Liberation Organization's political department, Faronk Kaddoumi, Monday night held talks with French Foreign Minister Jean Francois-Poncet at the Quai

d'Orsay. After their meeting, which sted one hour 20 minutes, Kaddoumi said discussions centered on the Middle East cituation, Lebanon and Ican. The PLO leader firmly de-

nied reports that Iran, since the overthrow of the Shah, had become a major logistical base for Palestinian opera-

newspapers said Hancerfioglu had been condemned to death "for his Pascist activities."

Meanwhile, the semi-officiał Anatolia agency reported Tuesday that unidentified gunmen opened fire at the apartment flat of an American official, attached to the southeast NATO headquarters in the Aegean Port City of Izmir Monday night. No one was hust in the shooting, it said.

The agency said the car of another American official in Izmir was set on fine. Officials declined to release the identities of the Americans, Anatolia. reported.

A wave of bombing has disrupted several Turkish cities in the past two nights. According to Turkish press

reports at least 21 explosions were reported from various provincial capitals Monday night and booby-trapped postens were put up on the walks in Istanbul

Two policemen were injured in Istanbul when they attempted to take down the Marxist posters, papers said.

The bombing wave was believed to have been perpetrated by extreme leftist groups to honor a comrade. Ulas Bandakci, killed by security forces an a shootout seven years ago, on the anniversary of his death, official sources

# Ziaur Rahman's party takes absolute majority

DACCA, Feb. 20 (R) -President Zieur Rahman's Banetadesh National Party (BNP) won an absolute majority of 203 seats in the new 300-member parliament when the final results were announ-

ced Tuesday. The most successful among the 30 opposition parties contesting the first general election since the 1975 coup, which brought Zia to power, was the Awami League (Mallek) of former leader Sheikh Mujibur Rahman.

It won 40 seats. Mijeb himself was killed in the coup

pictures were prominextly used in the league's

Insurgents

beat back

Kabul raid

PESHAWAR, Pakistan, Feb. 20 (R) — Exiled Afghans

said Monday that government

spoops had tried to slorm a

guerrilla stronghold in eastern

Afghanisian under cover of a

fing of truct, but were beaten

guerrillas fighting to topple the pro-Communist govern-

ment in Kabul captured 10

officers up to the rank of bri-

proached the guerrillas appa-

rently to begin negotiations to

end fighting around the town of Kamdesh in Kunar provin-

ce which rebel forces have

held for several months des-

pite repeated attacks. Guerrii-

las surrounded the troops, des-

troying six lorries and captu-

ring 26, he said. Heavy fighting was also re-ported north of Jalalabad, the

A tribal leader said to have

been paid by the government

to fight the guerrillas was re-

ported to have surrendered

with 100 followers and dozens

been fighting for the past six months against guernillas an-

gered by the government's left-

Government troops have

country's second city.

of weapons.

He said the army units ap-

A dissident spokesman said

off with heavy casualties.

The right-wing Muslim League-Islamic Democratic League alliance won 19 seats and independents 27. The rest went to minor partiles.

All ministers in Zia's government were returned with big majorities.

We have taken a definitive step for the return of democratic order," the "Bangladesh Times" said in an editorial

### Israelis report two explosions

TEL AVIV, Feb. 20 (R)-Explosions occurred Tuesday morning in a Jerusalem suburb and a Petah Tikva near Tel Aviv. A young boy was treated for shock in Jerusalem but no other injuries were reported. The cause of the explosions was

### Khomeini plea for Bhutto denied

ISLAMABAD, Feb. 20 (AP)-Official sources here denied Monday that Ayatollah Khomeini had asked Pakistan President Gen. Muhammad Zia ul-Haq to grant clemency to deposed Prime Minister Zulfikar Ali Bhutto, under sentence of death for orderiog the murder of a political opponent in

### New Jordanian C-in-C appointed

AMMAN, Feb. 20 (AP)-King Hussein appointed Gen. Albeiri Hadi Majapi Monday as chief of staff of the Jordanian armed forces, replacing Gen. Muhammad Idris, in a limited shakeup of the military command. Hussein is the supreme

### U.S. envoy sees Butros on south

BEIRUT, Feb. 20 (R)-United States Ambassador John Gunther Dean and Foreign Minister Fuad Butros Monday discussed the situation in South Lebanon, where shelling was reported and United Nations Undersecretary Brian Urquhart's visit to Israel last week.

### Turkey, U.S. to talk extradition

ANKARA, Feb. 20 (AP)-Turkey and the United States will start technical-level talks Tuesday toward a treaty of extradition and cooperation in criminal cases, the Foreign Minisary amnounced Monday.





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### Carter defends SALT in major speech

- President Jimmy Carter offered his first broad defense of a U.S.-Soviet arms treaty Tuesday but warned the Krem-In that interference in Iran could jeopardize Russian relations with the United States.

He declared that the nearly

mental element of strategic and political stability in a turbé-'en: world."

Delivering a major speech outlining his administration's foreign policy at the midpoint of his term. Canter also revealed that, as a result of the Chi-

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nese invasion of Vietnam, the Unitled States has "consulted directly with leaders around the world."

It is believed the contacts may have been with Soviet President Leonid Brezhnev and Vice Premier Teng . Hsiao-ping

The president made his comments in a speech prepared for delivery at Georgia Institute of Technology. after he spoke to the Georgia State House and Senate and defended his enti-inflation program and "austere" budget proposal.

He said the nation must continue to meet the needs of the noor and elderly, but added "there is a clear timit on the ability of the American people to pay higher and higher taxes to finance new pro-

grams."
Speaking on the Strategic Arms Limitation Treaty, which has been under negotiation for more than six years by three administrations, he said agreement "has been reached on most of the major components of a sound and verifiable

### Solar eclipse anticipated in North America

WASHINGTON, Feb. 20 (AP) — Next Monday over North America a giant dragon will seize the sun in its colossail jaws and try to devour it in a mighty battle across the

That, at least, is what the ancient Chinese thought was happening in an eclipse of the

They banged gongs, shouted, shot off rockets and firecrackers to scare the heast

worked. The dragon atways released its hold on the

Although there may not be a lot of gong clanging this time, the latest eclipse should attract some attention as sunlight fades and a subdued hue settles across the land. The event takes an added

significance because it is the last total eclipse visible in North America this century. It will be 2017 before the moon's shadow again totally blocks view of the sun from this con-



ENTERTAINING THE TROOPS: A striking New Orlean policeman juggles for Natio nal Guardsmen called in after the strike was announced. There may be few other jugglers in New Orleans as Mardi Gras faces cancellation.—(AP

### Mardi Gras threatened by New Orleans strike

NEW ORLEANS, La. Feb. 20 (AP) — The police strike forced cancellation of another bit of carnival Monday and Mayor Emest Monial said the realistic outlook is that Mardi Gras itself will also be can-

The mayor made his announcement as federal mediators set up new negotiations between the city and the Teamster-affiliated Police Association of Louisiana led by President Vincent Bruno.

Morial said there had been title change in the deadlock. "It is therefore realistic to presume that unless circums tances change, the total cancellation of our March Gras

festivities becomes a real possibility," he said. Mardi Gras, a celebration that ranks as a \$50 million industry, comes up on Feb. 27. Carrival is the parties and

parade before the big bash. Morial's announcement cancelled the elaborate Krewe of Pegasus Parade scheduled for Tuesday night. Earlier, he canceled seven parades that normally would have rolled last weekend and Monday cight.

A substitute fonce of Naticoal Guardemen in anny jeeps and state police cruisers patrolling the city, but authorities say they lack the expertise needed to control car-

# colleague's militia of 'hell and terror'

Muzorewa accuses

Bishop Abel Muzorewa Monday produced a seven-page docurrent accusing one of his colleagues in the transitional government, the Rev. Ndabanings Sithole, of creating "hell and terror" through inter-party vio-

lence and intimidation. The blast was the latest in increasing bitter and violent clashes among armed followers of the two leaders teamed with Prime Minister Ian Smith and tribal leader Jeremiah Chirau in the internal government.

Both Muzorewa and Sithole have formed what are known as "auxiliary forces" from among their supporters and former guerrillas, while Chirau has been demanding that these forces be banned or integrated into the regular army.

The viòlence among the internal factions has deepened the shadow over internal universal surface elections scheduled for April. Already external nationalist leaders Joshua Nkomo and Robert Mugabe have vowed to disrupt the poll, while the international community has offered little hope of recognition.

Muzorewa, under such headings as "attempted Murders," "Force at Gunpoint," "Kidrappings," "Damage to Property" and "Malicious Propaganda," launched a fiery attack on what he described as "hitlerite" activities by Sithole's followers.

The document listed more than a dozen incidents where. it claimed, Sithole's supporters manhandled and in some cases nearly killed blacks to force them to reject Muzorewa and support Sithole

Muzorewa, who is regarded as the most popular of the internal leaders, said Sithole is using gun "nakedly and unabashedly in recruitment of

The bishop warned Sithole's organization that it might soon become impossible "to contain UANC's (Muzorewa's United African National Council) tem.

"It is not my intention to see ZANU (Sithole's Zimbah we African National Union crushed, but the UANC masses can easily crush ZANU is the present ZANU violent trend is not halted."

### S. Africa unit sought influence over Gov. Brown

JOHANNESBURG, Feb. 20 (AP) — The "Johannesburg Star" newspaper said Monday that among newly uncovered plans of the scandal-ridden in formation Department was an effort to recruit contacts among associates of California Governor Jerry Brown.

The "Star" stressed the Brown, a Democratic presiden tial aspirant, was never even aware of the attempt.

It said that Eschel Rhoodie the former head of the now defininct department's vast propaganda slush fund, hoped to reach and influence" men Brown who might around form the nucleus of his admimistration if he ever reacher the presidency.

The disclosure most likely to set off a new storm in South Africa, however, was the "Star's" allegation that the late state President Nico Diederichs originally concected the method of supplying money for the Information Denatiment's vast overseas en

Over the months, there have been repeated rumors that both Diederichs and his success as president, former Primet Minister John Vorster, were beavily involved in the cotin information operation that has dominated headlines here for

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# Boy wonder can profit from his discontent

By Lon Cunner LOS ANGELES, Feb. 20 - Little over a year ago he was Stevie Wonder, the 16year-old Cinderella kid of nacing. Fresh from taking New York by storm, winning three Edipse awards and selling an all-time record for purse earnings, he had come to Califormize to seek the good life a cond the laurels that went with

Now, at 8, Steve Cauthen is the snake-bitten ex-wonder of Santa Ania. The laurels have turned into hemlock.

Two weeks ago, after losing 110 straight races at this tough, Southern California track, Cauthen node 5-2 shot Father Duffy to a muddy vic-

Cauthen has changed agents, testily rejected interviews, decided one day to abandon Los Angeles for New York here. He seems confused. The

But in this winter of Cauthen's discontent, the prevail-ing view on the Santa Anita backstootch is that he is as good as he ever was and maybe even an improved jockey. When Camphen was the toast of the nation, he was not yet a finished rider, a contention supported by the number of stretch drives Camben lost to top rider Darrel McHargue of the veteran Bill Shoemaker,

the all-time leading jockey.
He was built up so high
he just had to come down. And Cauthen has landed with a third. He started to strong, almost usuoticed, late last summer in New York. By autumn he had dropped to the bottom of the Top 10 jockey

standings.
Arriving in California for the start of the Santa Ansta meeting the day after Christ-mas, Canthen had only four

winners the first week, two on New Year's Day. Bettors began to grumble when one fa-vorite finished out of the money, The grumble became a chorus after heavily favored Affirmed was beaten in the Malibu Stakes on Jan. 7.

Two weeks ago, Parrera pulled Camben off Affirmed, the horse he rode to the Crown last year. The decision, Barrera said, was "one of my hardest" and many at Santa Anita thought Canthen was not to blame for Affirmed's poor showing. They say that Affirmed is just not dominating horses as a four-year-old

as he did at three. There are two generally accepted reasons for the decline in Cauthen's dominance. Live .

The first, and most important, is live mounts he simply has not been getting them. Even the best rider cannot win on an inferior horse.

York last month, Cauthen's former agent Lenny Goodman readily acknowledged that he had failed to come up with top mounts for his one-time coy wonder.

But Canthen hasn't done Well even aboard favorites. On il favored horses up to Jan. 26 he won only one and placed twice. Pervorites usually win stightly more than onethird of the races at Santa

On that day, Cauthen changed agents for the second time in a week. Canthen named Harry Herek to handle his book, two days after Chic Mc-Cleilan had replaced Good-

The main reason Cauthen has not been winning, and one reason he has not gotten good mounts, is the big-league jockeys at Santa Anita. Top trai-ners like Gary Jones call Cauthen a great race rider but point out he is competing with the best jockeys in the country — McHangne, Shoemaker, Pincay, former national champion Chris McCarron from Maryland and Angel Cordero

Feb. 20 (R) — A spirited 69

by alf-nounder Jeremy Coney

edged New Zealand toward a

42-run first innings lead on

the fourth day of the second

Test against Pakistan here

damp day Pakistan was 24 without ton in its second in-

nings with the match heading

toward an inevitable stalemate.

needing only a draw to pre-vent any chance of defeat in the three-Test series.

New Zealand began the day

at 298 for five, still trailing by 62 runs. Spinner Stephen

Boock was quickly removed

by the pace of Imran Khan

imran, Sariraz Nawaz and Sikandar Bakht all struggled

to extract life from the placed

pitch, and it was left to skip-

per Mushiaq Mohammad to wrap up the New Zealand in-nings when he removed Lane.

but Coney kept the innings to-

Pakistan, 1-0 up, was unwomied by the leasurely pace,

At the close of another

from New York.

Problems Cordero also had his probiems where he came here from

DEJECTED: A dejected Ste ve Camben after another defeat in the mod of Santa Anita.

die Arcaro once had a Cali-formia losing streak of 56 horses at a time he was the nation's top ride.

To say that Cauthen is ta-king his decline in stride would be an exaggeration. His close friend McCarron believes that Carithen may be trying too hard, pressing. Cauthen has become ultrasensitive to the shouts of denision which now accompany him back to

the tack room. Nonetheless, Cauthen has convinced his fellow jockeys

New York, and the great Ed- that he has the doggedness and the maturity to overcome his problems. They say Cauthen proved this when he re-fused to follow Goodman to follow Goodman back to New York and retreat from what he considers the toughest racing competition, in favor of easier pickings elsewhere.

None of his peers at Santa Anita doubts Cauthen is a great rider.

Before the year is out, the

tish season from March to November instead of August jockeys say, they may even be November caling him Stevie Worder to April.

Ernie Clay, chairman of Second Division Futham, is Coney 69 enlivens placed Test day strongly backing the idea. "Football is our national

sport, yet we put it on at a time of the year when people don't want to come and see it," Clay said. "Most people have central heating in their homes these days and they are not going to sit outside and freeze. Through the summer, spectators can sit in their shirtsleves in the evenings and enjoy it."

The English League is supposed to finish April 28 but is likely to be prolonged through May League officials have said teams must be prepared to break with tradition and play May 12, the day of the Cup final at Wembley.

Meanwhile Gordon Lee, manager of Everton, is still arguing about last Saturday's game at Southampton, where his team lost 0-3 on a frozen, rock hard field and suffered a

### Ali in Australia

SYDNEY, Feb. 20 (R) -World heavyweight boxing champion Muhammed Aii asrived here Tuesday to pro-more an exhibition fight against Britain's Joe Bugner

pext month.

of summer evenings LONDON, Feb. 20 (AP) - severe setback in its hopes of winning the championship.

U.K. soccer dreams

English soccer officials are fed

up with ice and snow stopping

their sport. They are talking of

rearranging their season and

playing in the summer instead

practical difficulties," said Ted

Croker, secretary of the Eng-

lish Football Association (FA),

"But we can't go on ignoring

English clubs have an unpre-

cedented pile-up of fixtures as

a result of foul weather that

has gone on almost without

break since just after Christ-

of the F.A. Cup was schedul-

ed for last Monday, but was

delayed because not a single

fifth round match had been

played and even the fourth

round was far from complete.

Most teams have to make up

a backing of four and five

One plan is to run the Eng-

League games.

The draw for the sixth round

"Obviously there would be

of the winter.

the present situation."

The game should never have been played," Lee said angrily. "I would rather lose the title and have a fit squad than win it and have some poor kid with a ruined career. Someone could have been killed out there."

Critics accused Lee of throwing away the game and possibly the League title - by telling his players they were going on to the field and risking their careers. They played without spirit and did not adapt to the conditions nearly as well as Southampton.

Liverpool leads the standings with 37 points from 23 games and looks a strong favorite to win the title for the third time in four years. Arsenal and Everton share second place. both with 36 points from 26

West Bromwich, with 34 points from 23 matches, has been continuously out of action recently because of the weather but is still well placed to challenge Liverpool.

West Bromwich is at home to Leeds Saturday and has a chance to make up lost ground. because Liverpool has a difficult away game at Derby

Arsenal, at home to Wolverhampton, and Everton, at home to Ipswich, will be expected to

Dutch skipper out ZEIST, Holland, Feb. 20 (R) - Rudi Krol Monday withdrew from Holland's squad for the friendly soccer internation nal against Italy in Milan Saturday because of injury.

### Results

LONDON, Feb. 20 (R) Results of Monday night's soccer matches were: English Division Three

Transmere 1 Sheffield Wed. I (postponed from Dec. 30) Scottish Cup third round Dumbarton 1 Alloa 0 Morton 1 St. Istone 1

Stirling A. 0 Partick 2 All other Monday matches



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CONEY: The New Zealand all rounder, who edged his side into a 42-run lead Tuesday, is caught at silly mid-off off Wasim Raja after batting two hours in the first Test. Keeper Wasim Bari and beimeted Javed Miandad appeal

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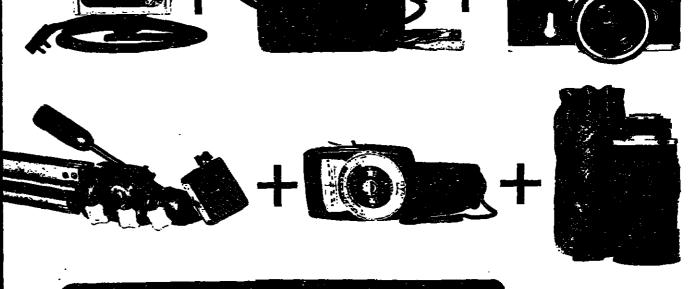
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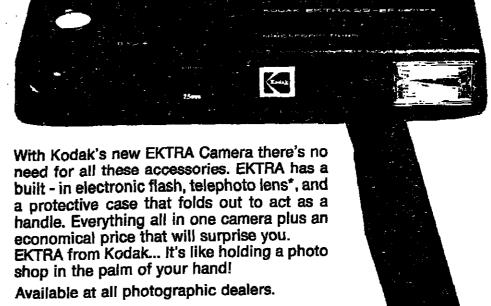
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### **MUTUAL SUPPORT**

In the predictable euphoria of his triumphant visit to Iran, Palestinian leader Yasser Arafat said that the Iranian revolution has changed the balance of forces in the region in favor of the Palestinians and the Arabs.

While this may be a little premature, at least at this stage. it is true in that the Iranian revolution has given the Palestinians good grounds for optimism. That's especially in the wake of the demoralizing effect of the Camp David agreements which as good as ignored them as a principal party in the Middle East problem.

The fact is that Iran, with its 33 million Muslims, had been almost totally pro-Israeli in action while paying lip service to the Arab and Palestinian cause.

The Shah's government supplied Israel with 60 per cent of its oil requirements, permitted the free flow of trade and the operation of a trade mission mainly used for espionage and as a listening post against Iraq.

The Israelis in Tehran also helped ferry arms to the Kurdish rebels in northern Iraq, thereby assisting in weakening a major Arab power and a staunch supporter of the Palestin-

The objective was to pin down as many Iraqi battalions in the quagmire of the north as possible so that they may not be used to strengthen the eastern Arab front against Israel. God knows how many Iraqis and Kurds lost their lives in a futile war and how much precious Iraqi wealth was wasted.

But as soon as the Shah realized that the Iraqi people would never give in, and the majority of Kurds were not supporters of Mustafa Barazani, the rebel leader, he sued for peace and the rebellion was snuffed out overnight.

All this, we hope, is gone for ever. The Palestinians are now installed in the old Israeli trade mission in a nice irony of fate Going a step further in terminating the old relation. ships with Israel, the new government of Iran has asked all Israeli citizens, many of whom carried 'wo nationalities to leave the country. One reason is that they owed more allegiance to Israel than to Iran which they used to make money and collect intelligence for Tel Aviv.

Ayatollah Khomeini is unquestionably a devout Muslim and will bring to the struggle for the liberation of Jerusalem all the power and resources of the Iranian people who have proved themselves some of the most stubborn fighters for a cause. Indeed, their saga of struggle and sacrifice should inspire the Palestinians to double their efforts in the resistance to the Israeli colonial regime.

For the Palestinians who had supported the Iranian revolution in their own modest way, in the last few years, the turn of events in Iran was by any standard an undiminished victory. Even if their goal of liberation is still far away, they are now a step nearer its realization.

The Arab states who have been seeking a just and comprehensive peace in the region, have gained in Iran a powerful new friend both in their pursuit of peace and the conduct

### ECONOMIC POTENTIAL

The tasks facing the 26th session of the Arab Economic Council due to be held in Riyadh next Monday are formidable but they must be faced.

The conference brings together the economy ministers of the 22 member states of the Arab League and directors of 14 Arab joint venture corporations.

Leaving the agenda aside, the task is simply to start the long-awaited process of creating an Arab common market by demolishing some or all of the customs barriers now imposed on inter-Arab trade, encourage the free exchange of goods and create the right atmosphere for inter Arab investment.

Admittedly, the question of investments will continue to be vexing because of the differences in political systems. This led in the early 1960s to sweeping nationalization without adequate compensation in some states fascinated by the theories or socialism.

It took them ten years to realize the folly of such ideologies, and a lot of excess Arab capital meanwhile found other

While it is true that it will not be easy to channel investments on a large scale to the poorer states, the richer ones somewhat have made up for the dearth by outright grants and long-term interest-free loans for development.

More can be done in this direction through joint ventures in food producing projects. That is one of the most important items being tabled before the conference, in order to reduce Arab dependence on external sources of food.

Apart from fears of political blackmail, there is one very good reason for intensifying food production in the Arab world. That is the enormous potential for doing so successfully and at relatively little cost when compared with our

food bill. Setting up industries to make insecticides and textile machines as proposed on the agenda is worthy. But how much of the former and how many of the latter will the Arabs need? Can the surplus machines and insecticides be exported later in the face of Western and Eastern competition?

Arab scientists and planners give special priority to food production through expanding—the arable lands of Sudan. Egypt and North Yemen and developing the grazing grounds of countries like Somalia.

We agree. Food production should be given more attention than insecticides and textile machines.



"So long, son. Don't take any paper dollars."

# War on Rhodesia's peasants

By Caryle Murphy SALISBURY ---

Rhodesia's 4.5 million peasants are bearing the brunt of Rhodesia's war, now spread over at least 80 per cent of the country.

In some places, the rural tribesmen are <u>intimidated,</u> ha rassed, mistreated and killed by as many as five separate arm: ed forces. Besides the guerrilla armies of Joshua Nkomo and Robert Mugabe, private armies loyal to one of the two internaliy based black leaders, Bishop Abel Muzorewa and the Rev. Ndabaningi Sahole, are vying for the support of the black population.

In addition, as martial law has been extended to about 80 per cent of the country since its introduction in September, the Rhodesian security forces reportedly are subjecting the niral citizenry to increasingly rigorous retaliatory measures in their efforts to turn back the

tide of guerrifla infiltration. Because of the chaotic conditions, it is difficult to assess what is happening in the tribal reserves, where 80 per cent of the population lives, According to relief agencies and church sources who operate in those areas, government forces appear to be adopting a scorched earth policy to deprive the guerrillas of the material and psychological assistance of

the local people. The homes of more than 700 families have been burned, beatings and arbitrary executions of suspected guerrilla sympathizers are more frequent and the numbers of civimuniques to have died in crossfire has increased, according to the same sources.

In isolated cases, civilians are reportedly forced to brush dirt roads with branches to detect landmines and in one gruesome incident, the bodies of two guerrillas killed by security forces were hung in trees over water wells for weeks as a warning to others.

"It's collective punishment now," remarked one member of a relief organization.

In what appears to be an attempt to deny guerrillas food, shops have been closed and granaries are destroyed. Buses are stopped and passengers told to eat or dispose of the food they are carrying wherever a guerrilla presence is suspected.

A Red Cross spokesman confirmed that in the areas of Mtoko and Mudzi, authorities asked the international agency to stop distributing food to the civilian population for the time being. This followed a report on the state-controlled television late last year saying a Red Cross food parcel had been found on a dead guer-

The Rhodesia Catholic Commission for Justice and Peace, distressed by the army's apparent effort to starve out the guerrillas, emphasized in a statement that the food situation will become critical in five or seven weeks time, when the last crop is extrausted.

Military authorities counter that martial law - even with its alleged abuses - is ner by the guerrillas. Military communiques often relate stories of hips being cut off, peoole buried alive and pregnant women burned in buts by guerridge who suspect civilians of collaboration with the white dominated biracial government that the guerridas are trying to bring down.

Military sources also martial law has assisted their war effort and, in some areas, has even permitted the reopening of schools. Because of the delicate situation in these areas. though, journatists have not been able to verify them.

In the opinion of military observers, martial law checkmated the war, now in its seventh year. While it has decreased the effectiveness of the guerrillas, it has not staunched the influx of insurgents, especially those from Mugabe's Zimbabwe African National Union Liberation Army in neighboring Mozambique, they said.

There is evidence that those forces are crossing the border in larger groups of up to 40 and have begun to train new recruits inside Rhodesia rather than in Mozambique. Both developments seem to attest to the wider mobility and freedom of the guerrillas inside Rhode sia despite the proclamation of martial law.

Military observers predict that infiltration will continue and increase before the country's first universal suffrage elections, scheduled for April 20. The guerrillas have pledged to disrupt the politing.—(WP)

# Iran's bank loans

By James L. Rowe Jr. NEW YORK -

Major banking industry ofsibility the new Khomeini goverament in Iran will refuse to repay its foreign loans.

Bankers are concerned the change in regimes may force delays in repayment of the \$2.2 billion Iran has borrowed from U.S. banks and the \$3 billion to \$4 billion more it has been loaned by other foreign banks. But so far, despite months of political turmoil, Iran has remained up-to-date on its repayments, according to Citibank

Theobald. Analysis say Citibank and Chase Manhattan the second and third largest banks respectively in the United States, each has loaned Iran more than \$200 million, most of it since 1976 when the country began borrowing from international credit markets.

Some important aides to Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini have said the new government might refuse to repay some Western loans

Bankers say they think most of the debt-repudiation talk has been rhetoric and note that many advisers to Khomeini have said publicly such talk

White Islamic law prohibits payment of interest, and Khomeini says he wants to install an Islamic republic. analysts note that other Islamic countries have been able to reconcile interest and the law.

banker said, "Iran is part of the global system. If it repudiated its debts it would lose its ficials believe there is little pos- access to the world banking system and starve its economy of needed development funds."

It was that sort of realization that forced Zaire several years ago "to change its tune" about refusing to pay Western debts. Zaire, however, like several others since, has had to "reschedule" its debt with big banks. That is bankers' parlance for changing the terms of a loan, usually by stretching out the repayment period.

Delay in repayments or resexecutive vice president Thomas cheduling of debts, however, do cost banks money and hurt their earnings. But even a total repudiation of the \$200 million or so that Iran owes Citibank. for example, would be less than that institution's \$481.6 million in earnings last year.

Chase, whose earnings were \$197 million, would be harder hit by a total repudiation. But ali banks carry reserves.

Clearly, however, in the unlikely event that Iran did refuse to repay most or all of its foreign debts, world financial institutions would be hurt.

But there has been no panic among bankers. Chase, agent for three large, multi-bank loans to Iran, has polled the lenders to see if they want to call in the loans. In all three cases, the participating banks have said no.

According to a rough estimate by a New York firm that specializes in bank stocks, another five U.S. banks have loaned Iran between \$100 milBruyette and Woods said those banks are Chemical Bank Manufacturers Hanover Trust Co., and Morgan Guaranty Trust Co. of New York; First National of Chicago and Bank of America in San Francisco

Most loans to Iran are for development and have been made to government or Quasigovernment bodies for develop-

ment purposes, bankers say. "We think they'll (the Kho. meini regime) look at the portfolio of loans...and see them as heneficial to the country," according to Hamilton Meserve Citibank vice president

New York bankers say lranian deposits in foreign banks here and abroad, have been shrinking in recent months, but say there is no evidence Iran has been cleaning out its deposits to avoid having them seized for non-payment of

"I'd guess they're shrinking because Iran is using the funds to service its debts," according to one banker.

Officials at several major banks say Iran has been more meticulous than usual in keeping its creditors informed of developments. The Iranian Cen. tral Bank, Markaei, has faced strikes like most other government institutions during the last several months

"We're getting cables saying that paymen's will be two or three days late. We don't even get concerned if they're going to be a few days late," one official said, "Somebody over there is going out of his way to make sure fran's credit rat-"Let's face it," one major lion and \$200 million. Keefe, ing isn't tarnished." — (WP)

### I orture as a crime

By Isin Goest

GENEVA -The U.N. High Commission for Refugees, struggling to increase its credibility, will shortly be considering the draft of s convention that would make torture an international crime.

Observers and U.N. officials in Geneva who have long pushed for such a convention have watched intrigued as a group of government representatives have worked on a draft prepared by Sweden over the last few .

The drafting began after a declaration against torture was unanimously adopted in the U.N. three years ago. It has been exacting, legalistic and beset with difficulties - not just of defining torture, but ensuring that the convention has toeth.

In 1973, a report by Amnesty International cited 67 countries where corture was reported. Since then the wave has rolled back from some - Greece, Spain, Iran and Portugal's former African territories - but gathered momentum in others. particularly in Latin America where Uruguay and Argentina have been joined by El Salvador, Guatemala and Nicara-

Torture in these countries is characterised by what one member of the Geneva-based International Commission of Juriete describes as "institutionalized brutality by state officials," such as prison officers, police and military.

Their techniques have been closely documented by organizations like Amnesty and the water), parrot's perch (being conference as an opportunity

to study seriously the possi-bility of a well-integrated economies in the Arab world. "Al-Medina" said that Dr.

David Owen's statements regarding the Middle East ques-

hung by elbows and knees) and electric shocks. The latest ICJ review shows that torture in some parts of Africa is practiced with a dedication that is certainly not applied in providing basic essentials to an impoverished population: Officials at one prison show a particular predilection for culting off prisoner's circulation with. metal fetters around the wrists and planks of wood against the legs and ankies.

"Torture has become scientific, systematic and state controlled," agrees Alexander Hay, director of the International Committee of the Red Cross, I could understand it better if it are living up to the convenwas violent and angry." Hay has confronted several dictators with torture in their jails. The target of the convention

is thus state officials - and not but those who encourage or condone it to extract information or false confessions or for intimidation. The working group has so far

defined torture as "severe physical and mental suffering," but not as "cruei, inhuman or degrading treatment," as it was eral Assembly.

Several members had argued and imprecise.

Others however have replied year Britain was found guilty tocol. — (G) made at a time of continued efter the failed Camp David flux in Iran and the region in accords and another one being

be recalled, said any solution the United States to bring preswould be impossible without sure to bear on Israel to retaking into consideration the cognize the rights of the Pa-Palestinian issue. These state lestimans and to quit the occur tion were timely as they were ments were made six months pied lands including Jerusalem.

of inhuman and degrading treatment in Ulster before the court at Strasbourg, but not of torture as such. Another worry is that the

convention at present excludes lawful punishment." "this is an invitation to legislate the rack." says Nigel Rodley, an observer from Amnesty International

But as with all human rights instruments, the fundamental problem will be implementation. The convention calls for torturers to be extradited, allows for individuals to lodge complaints, and will probably require all governments which rating to report on how

But all this stops short of giving it real teeth.

"I worry that because it is government officials who are just those who practice torture, doing the torture, the governments will simply not observe it voluntarily", says Hay of the Red Cross, Often, adds Hay. senior government officials are simply unaware of the brutality perpetrated in their jails, particularly the first crucial hours after arrest

With the blessing of the Swiss instructed by the U.N. Gen- government, a Swiss legal group has proposed that a neutrai body similar to the Red that this would be too vague Cross be established to carry out inspections.

But the Swedish sponsors of that including the broader cate- the convention worry that such gory would make it easier to a watchdog would dissuade get convictions in borderline countries from ratifying — even cases — like for example, psy- though the Red Cross is frechestric detention. Other inter- quendy criticized for keeping national instruments recognize a its reports private. So the prolesser crime than torture - posat has been tacked on to notably the European Conven- the end of the convention in ICJ: submarine (ducking under tion on Human Rights. Last the form of an optional pro-

general. David Owen, it may held now. The paper called on



He's only toping to keep up with the drivers.

"Al-Jezirah" editorial was devoted to dangers of Communist infiltration in the region warning that it was a planned strategy by those wanting to penetrate and eventually. control the states of the area. The strategy includes sowing dissension, creating tension and even inciting neighboring states to fight each other. The paper cited the example of the Horn of Africa two years ago with the war between Marxist Ethiopia and the Eritreans on the one hand and Ethiopia and the Somali rebels in the western region on the other. Now they are trying to do the same thing in Iran, the paper said, using some of their old tactics, bargaining for a place in the government and at the same time working to control and maninulate the labor unions in order to sabotage the government plans to restore full scale The Iranian Communists, ac

cording to the paper, will go on their set course of action to keep the situation in the .country in a state of turmon until there is a confrontation with the government. Fortunately, the government has recognized the dangers that he in such Communist strategy and threatened to annihilate all those who oppose the Islamic principles of the state. The other states of the region would equally beware of the Communist dangers that threaten their existence.

A writer in "Al-Jeziral" drew attention to the phenomenon of the large number of unemployed people who as semble in downtown Riyadh every morning in search of jobs. Their papers are allright as they have legal residence and work permits. He said that they are imported by local businessmen in huge numbers and then released - by special arrangements — to work else-

where because their original employer is unable to find jobs for them as this was not the real reason for bringing them here in the first place. The writer said these people can be dangerous, and unemployed foreigners are even more so. He urged the authorities to punish businesamen who abuse the privileges derived from their commercial registration for selfish purposes regardless of national interests.

The forthcoming meeting in Riyadh of the Arab ministers of economy and finance is important in that its objective is to change the Arab world from an importer to a producer of foodstuffs, "We have enormous potentialities and resources if we can only tap them proper ly, "Okaz" said, "We have to coordinate our industrial and agricultural production that we may dispense with importing a great amount of imports in the future. We ought to view the



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# Kuwaiti oil minister tours in advance of OPEC meet

KUWAIT, Feb. 20 (R) -Oil Minister Sheikh Ali ibn Khaiifa Ai-Sabah returned Monday from Baghdad where he held talks on the world oil situation, after the turmoil in Iran, apparently anticipating the March 26 OPEC special

Sheikh Ali, accompanied by Venezuelan Energy and Mines Minister Valentin Hernandez Acosta, toured the United Arab Emirates, Qarar and Iraq. al: OPEC members, for urgent consultations.

The consultative meeting of envoys from oil producing countries was announced Monday by OPEC President and United Arab Emirates Petroleum Minister Mana said Al-Oteiba-

OPEC headquarters in Vienna could not immediately confirm that a meeting had been arranged, but it was expected to take place in view of the fact that the announcement came from Oteiba. No other meeting of OPEC

ministers is scheduled before Oteiba did not mention the price of oil as one of the topics to be discussed, but industry sources believed that it would be on the agenda.



Crude oil prices have been rising since the shot down of exports from Iran because of by oil workers who the campaign against joined

Iran's pre-strike exports of five million barrels of oil a day made it the world's second biggest supplier after Saudi Arabia.

Industry sources said the OPEC price structure could full apart unless Iranian exports resumed Iranian Premier Mehdi Bazangan was re-ported at the weekend to have situat again soon.

Oteiba, in his announcement the OPEC ministers would discuss the situation in the oil industry and the behavior of the oil companies in meeting the world's needs during the Iranian crisis-

He said last week that some companies were exploiting the situation and reaping massive

Otelba appeared concerned that some companies might have taken advantage of Third World states and also that any exten profits properly belonged to the producer countries. Because of the extra demand, some producers are already charging at least \$1 a barrel more for quality and

enters oil produced. OPEC agreed in December that oil prices should rise by au eventual 14.5 per cent during 1979.

Abu Dhabi and Qatar last week added \$1 a barrel to the price of quality crude. It was not known if all 13 OPEC countries would be at the special Geneva meeting. An emergency session had been called for by Venezuelan Oil Minister Valentin Hernandz Acosta.

# Meany trains guns on Carter for inflation, Iran oil policies

26 (R) - President Carter's zations (AFL-CIO) is holding economic and foreign policies its annual winter meeting here union body.

The executive board of Ame-

Monday came under fine from and its president, George the United States' main labor. Meany, has often been at odds with the Carter administra-A statement issued by board

to be 116,000 metric tons.

lower prices stall are to

U.S. Dollar

Swisz F

French F

Pound Sterling

Deutche Mark

Italian Lina (100)

Syrian Lira (100)

Egyptian Pound

iordanian Dinar

Bahraini Dinar

Iraqi Dinar

Gold kg

10 Tolas bar

Silver kg bar

Qatari Riyal (100)

Iranian Riyal (100)

Yemeni Riyal (100)

Indian Rupee (100)

Japanese yen (100)

Belgian franc (10)

Dutch gilder Italian Lira (100)

Canadian dollar

Pakistani Rupee (100)

Moroccan Dirham (100)

Kuwaiti Dinar

Lebanese Lera (100)

Emirates Dirham (100)

The brokers said it now

3.36

2.81

1.15

1.68

0.40

and the official price of the U.S. dollar.

SAMA rates announced by the Saudi Arabian Monetary

Cash and transfer rates supplied by Al-Rajhi Company

Agency, based on average rates on the London money market

for currency Exchange and Commerce, Gabel St., Jeddah.

1.81 (100)

2.01 (100)

0.78 (100)

0.40 (1000)

remains to be seen whether

rican Federation of Labor -

### Cocoa production down, latest estimate predicts the 1977-78 season is now said

LONDON, Feb. 20 (AP) -World cocoa production for 1978-79 was forecast Tuesday by London cocoa merchants GE and Duffus at 1.425,000 metrič togs.

The company said that is 66,000 metric tons less than its revised estimate for the previous season, 1,491,000 metric

World cocoa consumption for 1979 is forecast to total 1,379,000 metric tons, 12,000 tons more than the revised esti-

mate for .1978. The gross surplus between production and consumption now is estimated at 46,000

metric tons, "The only significant new factor since the beginning of December (when G. and D. issued its last report) has been the promising development of the Bahia Temperao crop (in Brazil)" the broken said.

Gill and Duffus' revised

estimate of the carryover from Argentina issues biggest banknote

BUENOS AIRES, Reb. 20 (R) — Banknotes worth 50,000 pesos (\$46) — five times the existing biggest denomination. have come into circulation in Argentine, Which has the highest rate of inflation in the world.

The cost of living rose by 169.8 per cent last year.

program would not succeed and increases in the federal budget would fead to a renew. ed nisk of recession.

Meany at a press conference also hit out at Carter's attitude towards events in Itan. He said the administration

had been too quick to recognize the new government set by Ayatoliah Khomerni up and should instead have adop. ted a "wait and see" attitude. Meany proposed that the

6.78

182,00

202.00

7900

4.05

84.50

4.82

12.29

11.33

87.80

87.80

8.78

46.50

74.00

84.50

41.00

U.S. should try to base its future on oil supplies other than those from Iran.

6.70

203.00

79.25

4.10

106.00

80.50

4.55

12.30

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88.00

88.00

9.40

74.00

80.00

26,000

3,150 700

# **Saudi Arabian Covernment Tenders**

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Authority			,	Description	No. of Tender	Price SR	Closing Date
•	* Department of Water and Drainage,			Spare parts for GMC trucks	11K-97/98	100	Mar. 24
*		rate Lunici	General of pai and	lkumination of Al-Säim village under Raniah mu nicipality		1000	Mar. 24
_	Wester	n Pra	ovince	Numination of King		1000	Mar. 25
*	17	"	79	Abdul Aziz street in Umitaj Supply of heavy equip- ment and vehicles for the municipalities of the Wes-		500	Mar. 26
*	71	39	29	tern Province Temporary asphalting of		200	Mar. 27
	79	₩.	•	roads in Baha Implementation of a water		200	Mar. 28
	22	77	***	network in Umluj Temporary asphalting of		200	Mar. 31
•	77	39	79	the streets of Qalwah Temporary asphalting of the streets of Biljirshi		200	Mar. 31



# PORTS AUTHORITY

KING ABDUL AZIZ PORT DAMMAM

SHIP MOVEMENTS UP TO THE MORNING OF

	•	JIM HIGTL	TILITIO OF	I O LITE MOINTAIN	•	
CHANGES PAST 24 HRS.			24 HRS.	DATE:23.3.1399/20.2.1979 TIME: 0700 HRS.		
1-Vessels Name of						
Wo	rking	the Ship	Agent	Type of cargo	Arrival Date	
Ber	th No					
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6	SARAE	TRADERS	ORRI	GENERAL:STEEL	:6/2/1979	
ğ	TAIN	NG	S.E.A.	GENERAL	16/2/1979	
10	FAS D	OLPHIN-II	GULF	LOADING UREA	18,2:1979	
íž	CERVO	0	GULF	GENERAL	20/2/1979	
15	AL 54	BAHIAH	kanoo	GENER AL	19/2/1979	
16	MARL	A-N	KEZAYAT	GENERAL	18,7/1979	
17	HOEG	H OPAL	KANOO	GENERAL	18:2:1979	
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	CER'A	~	411.04	<b></b>		

OULF MIREZA

KANOO HARBER KANOO

KANOO CLP KANOO

4-Tonnages Discharged:(Freight Tons): 41; 187 5-WAITING TIME: NIL

HUAL TRAVELLER AUSTRALIA STAR STRATHFYNE IBN ZUHR KELLET ISLAND

CONCURDIA STAK

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ster of finance for economic research, at lest July's special

decline in the value of the dollar. Monday OPEC Presi-

dent and UAE Oil Minister Mana Said Al Oteiba announ

ced that a special meeting would be held in Geneva March 26 to discuss the effects of the cessation of Iranian oil

LONDON: Sheikh Abdel Aziz Dukheil, assist:

Tokyo foreign exchange market Tuesday when the American currency rose to its highest devel in two weeks.

Dealers said the central bank intervened when the rate touched 201 yen, slightly over the

opening level of 200.70. It The Sino-Vietnamese border

fighting had no impact on the market and the dollar rose on buying by Japanese banks to meet clients' import needs. The dollar made fractional gains on most world money

markets Monday.



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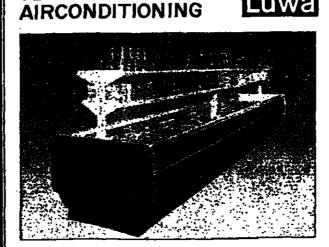
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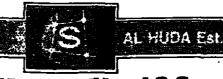
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JEDDAH ISLAMIC PORT

SHIP MOVEMENTS UP TO THE MORNING OF **20TH FEBRUARY 1979** 1-VESSELS

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	6 7 '-	OCSAN PROMA	A.R.T.	GENERALICONTAINER	S 19/2/1979
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	9	LAMMA ISLAND	ALATAS	Surghum/gen./Steel Pipes	. 17./2/ <b>1979</b>
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	دَّٱ	UHENFELS	ALIREZA	CTRS. GEN. YACHT	18/2:1979
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	15 16	SAN PEDRO	REZAYAT	CONTAINERS	18 2;19 <b>7</b> 9
	17			-	16 2:17/7
	18	ACHELLEUS	POLACO	<b>GULK CEMENT</b>	18,2,1979
	19	GERARD L.D.	A <b>LSARAH</b> GULF	FULK CEMENT	19/2/1979
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	39 40	BRAUNFELS	ALIREZA	GEN_STEEL/TIMBER; CEMENT	:1;2;1979
	41	CASTLE GLORY	STAR NAV.	NURRA	16/2:1979
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			A.E.T.	RO RO UNITS	19/2/1979
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		HELLENIC WAVE	ALPHA	GEN/RICE/FLOUR	20/2/1979
		GLORIOUS TRADER	YTWWI	LIME RESH TIMBER	20 2 1979
		EURABIA WAVE	SHOBOKSHI	STELIGEN, TIMBER/FOOODSTUFF	30,2,1979
		BLUE SKY	BAABOUD	COFFEE POTS	20 2 1979
		LAURA	STAR NAV.	DURRA PRUITS : CHICKENS	
		MARKQ POLO	EL HAWI O.C.B.	FRUITS POTATOES/ME	20/2.1979 A.T. 20/2.1979
		NIKOLAOS	O.C.B.	TKUZEN POLITRY/FC/	C 20/2/10/20
		TARGO SEATRAIN	MEDCO	LUADING MTY CONTI	RS 30/2/1979
		ROTTLERDAM	MEDOO	CONTIANERS	20/2/1979
		LOTTE-P	ALIREZA	LARGE VEHICLES	•
			-	STRING ACRICTES	20/2/1979

4-Tonnages Discharged:(Freight Tons): 72,629

5-WAITING TIME: NIL

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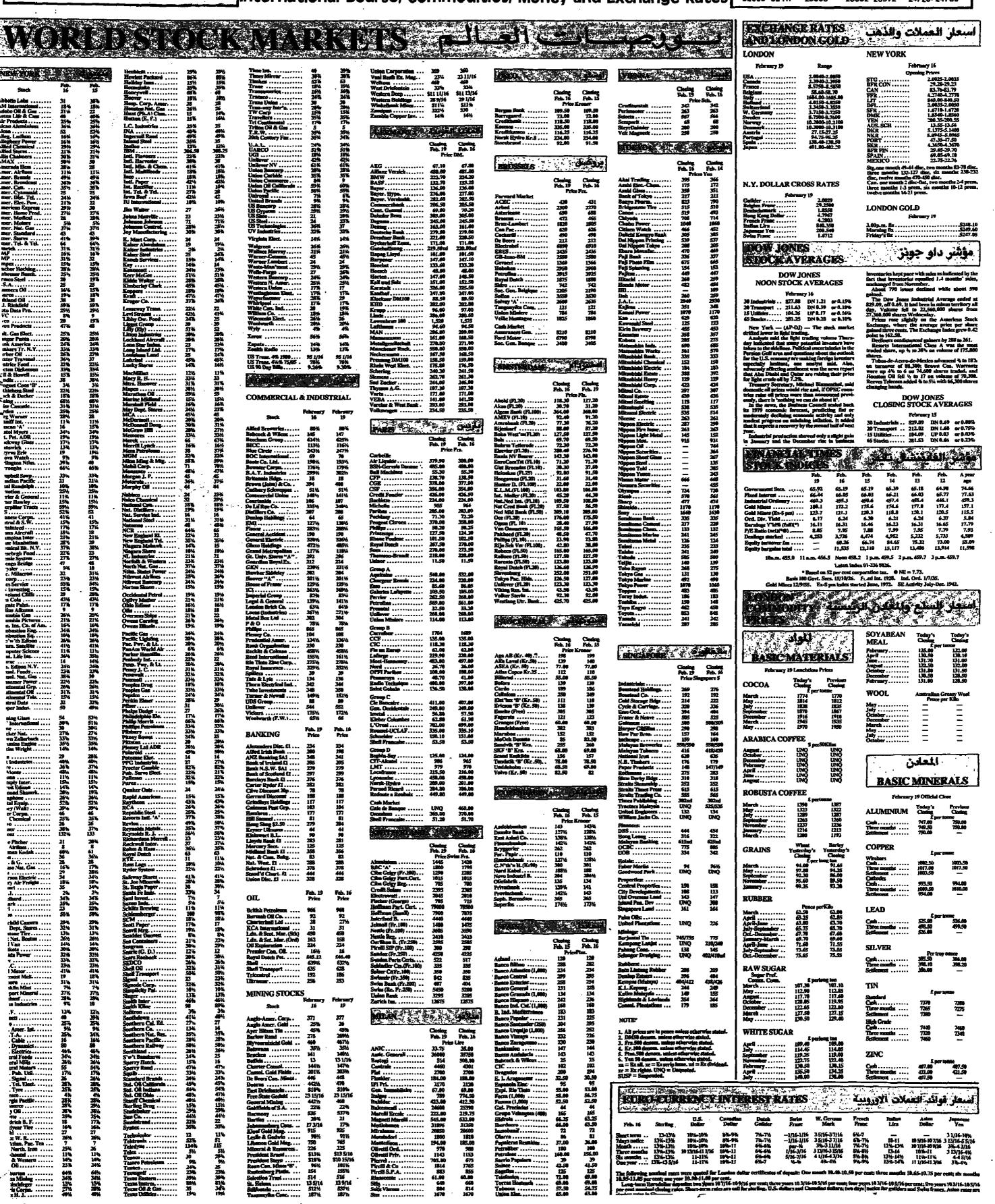
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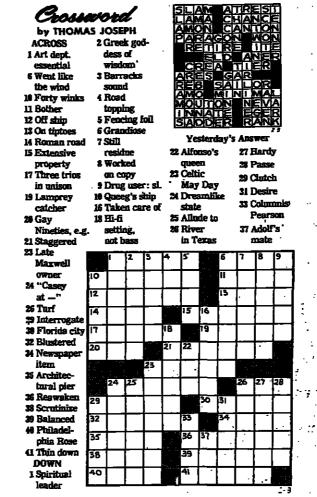






"MR. WILSON'S THE ONE WHO OUGHTA BE GETTIN' THE DISTEMPER SHOT... RUFF NEVER GETS MAD AT ANYONE!"

### **CROSSWORD PUZZLE**



DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE - Here's how to work it: AXYDLBAAXR LONGFELLOW

One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is sed for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, postrophes, the length and formation of the words are all ints. Each day the code letters are different.

### CRYPTOOUOTES

VFG CRNG DGXDSG KFX TRY GWGLJVFQYM URNXIC UXL LGUICQYM

VFGNCGSWGC YXVFQYM. — S. FIYV Yesterday's Cryptoquote: AN EFFORT MADE FOR THE Yesterday's Cryptoquote: AN EFFORT MADE FOR THE HAPPINESS OF OTHERS LIFTS US ABOVE OURSELVES.— LMCHILD

# Roses Believe It or Not!





PREEK VASE PAINTING W 550 B.C.

DR CHARLES GABRIEL PRAVAZ THE FRENCH PHYSICIAN WHO INVENTED THE HYPODERMIC SYRINGE IN 1853, DIED CONVINCED THAT HIS DISCOVERY



BOATS LISED TO TRANSPORT COAL DOWN THE SUSQUEHANNA RIVER IN THE 1800s, WERE BUILT OF TIMBER NEAR THE MINES, THEN BROKEN UP AND SOLD AS LUMBER AFTER THE COAL WAS DELIVERED

**♦**643 ♥93

WEST

OK 8 SOUTH

all her hids and plays were But when her harried part-

had done what she did, she would invariably come forth with reasons that would betray the extraordinary workings of her mind and leave her listeners in a state of

itter confusion. aberrations worked out in her favor, and whenever this occurred the word would quickly circulate through the chub that Sylvia had done it again. Here is one of her hands that created quite a stir. Sylvia was East and

partner led a spade, won by South with the queen Declarer made the proper play of a diamond to dummy's eight, on which Sylvia played the deuce! This remarkable play naturally led South to think that West had the jack of to his hand with a spade and

When declarer played the nine from dummy, Sylvia this time won the trick with the jack and returned a low heart. There was nothing South could now do to make the contract

Had Sylvia made the norma play of winning the eight of diamonds with the jack at would have done would not have had the

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### ARAB NEWS CALENDAR

### PRAYER TIMES

Fajr 5:34 Ishraq Dhuhr Assr Maghreb 12:42 4:01 6:24 6:53 Mecca 5:37 6:54 6:22 4:00 7:52 Medina 12;43 5:50 Neid 12:10 3:28

### **DHAHRAN TV**

4:30 Children's Show 6:30 It's A SM. World

derate speed.

Месса

Jeddah

iRiyadh

Dhahran

Medina

Taif

igrade)

calm\_to light in the Gulf,

6:50 Chico & The Man 7:25 Six Million \$ Man 8:13 Brady Bunch Hour 8:59 Laverne & Shirley

9:22 Channel Theater

WEATHER

Forecast for the next 24 hours: temperatures decline in

Sea conditions moderate to choppy in the Red Sea and

Tabuk

Turaif

Risha

Yanbu

the northern region; moderate to high surface winds blow

westerly to southwesterly, sporadic showers over the region

likely. Temperatures rise gradually over the central and eastern

regions and winds blow in variable direction at light to mo-

Tuesday's temperatures (maximum, minimum in

19

09

11

15

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27

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32

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Vincent Price Excuse Me, May I Cot In The Front Page

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21 05

# SAUDI RADIO

Afternoon Transmission 2:00 Opening 2:01 The Holy Quran

2:05 Gems of Guidance 2:10 Saudi Literature and Arts 2:20 On Islam 2:30 Selection of Music

3:00 NEWS 3:10 Press Review 3:15 Music 3:20 Science Journal

3:30 Leaps and Bounds 3:40 Music 3:50 Close Down

Evening Transmi

10:00 Opening

10:01 The Holy Quran 10:05 Message to the Faithful 10:10 Light Music

10:15 NEWS 10.25 S.A. — A Dairy Chronicle

10:30 Selection of Music 11:00 Youth Welfare 11:10 Music

11:15 Sound Sweet and Strange 11:45 Touring Saudi Arabia 12:00 imp. Com. & Recollections

12:15 Classical Music 12:45 A Rendezvous with Dreams

# 12:10 Music

01:00 Close Down

# VOA

8:00 News Roundup: Reports: Actualities: Opinion; Analyses

8:30 Dateline News Summary 9:00 Special English: News; Feature. The Making of a Nation News Summary

9:30 Music USA: (Standards) 10:00 News Roundup: Reports; Actualities 10:05 Opinion: Analyses News Summary 10:30 VOA Magazine:

America; Science; Cultural; Letter 11:00 Special English: News 11:30 Music USA: (Jazz)

VOA WORLD REPORT Midnight 12:00 News .newsmakers' voices correspondents reports background features media comments .news analyses.

### **BBC**

Morning Transmission 8.00 World News

8.09 \*Twenty-Four Hours News Summary 8.30 \*Sarah Ward

8.45 World Today 9.00 Newsdesk 9.30 \*Opera Star 10.00 World News

10.09 Twenty-Four Hours News Summary 10.30 \*Sarah Ward

10.45 \*Something to Show You 11.00 World News 11.09 Reflections

11:15 Piano Style 11.30 Brain of Britain 1978 12.00 World News 12.09 British Press Review 12.15 World Today

12.30 Financial News 12.40 Look Ahead 12.45 The Tony Myau Request Show Evening Transmission
1.15 Uister in Focus

1.30 Discovery 2.00 World News 2.09 News about Britain, 2.15 Alphabet of

Musical Curios 2.30 Sports International 240 Radio Newsreel 3.15 Promenade Concert 3.45 Sports Round-up 4.00 World News

4.09 Twenty-Four Hours:

News Summary

5.15 Report on Religion 6.00 Radio Newsreei 6.15 "Outlook 7.00 World News 1.09 Commentary

4.30 The Pleasure's Yours

7.15 "Sherlock Holmes 7.45 World Today 8.00 World News 8.09 \*Books and Writers 8.30 \*Take Une

8.45 Sports Kound-up 9.00 World News 9.09 News about Britain 9.15 Radio Newsreel 9-0 Farming World

10.00 Outlook News Summary 10.39 Stock Market Report 10.43 Look Ahead 10.45 Uister in f-ocus 11.00 World News

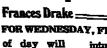
11.09 Twenty Four Hours: News Summary 11.30 The Pleasure's Yours Midnight Transmission 12-15 Taikabout

12.45 Nature Notebook 1.00 World News 1.09 World Today 1.25 Financial News 1:35 Book Choice

1.40 Reflections

1.45 Sports Round-up 2.00 World News 2.09 Commentary 2.15 The Face of England

# Your Individual



What kind of day will tomorrow be? To find out what the stars say, read the

forecast given for your birth (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) Though the day begins on a cheerful note, you may be shocked to discover that a

close one is envious of your career progress. (Apr. 20 to May 20) For reasons perhaps even unknown to the party concerned, an adviser does not have your best interests at heart. Beware of other's hang-

GEMINI (May 21 to June 20) II An innocent flirtation may end up as a rendezvous with unexpected ramifications. Be careful of to whom you extend your affections. CANCER

(Jame 21 to July 22) Silence on the part of a family member doesn't mean that everything is well. Later, you may be surprised at the intensity of their grievances.

(July 23 to Aug. 22) O (2)

Partnership accord marks
the daylight hours, but unexpected news about a work situation may be uncetting. Don't be careless with health. VIRGO (Aug. 22 to Sept. 22)

Do-it-yourselfers will accomplish much today. Follow

### Horoscope = Frances Drake \_ FOR WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 21, 1979

intuition re home matters, but watch out for free-loaders in the P.M. LIBRA

(Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) You could inadvertently mislead others now. Expect repercussions later if your actions are at cross purposes with your words. (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21)

Purchase needed items for the household, but avoid suspiciousness with loved ones later, or communications with them will be marred. SAGITTARIUS SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21)

Attend to personal needs. Initiative works wonders but financial dealings with others are dubious. Watch out for gifts with strings attached. (Dec. 22 to Jan. 19) VJ km

Wing.

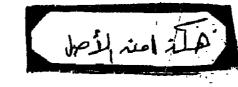
Keep your own counsel now. A friend could betray a confidence or seem disloyal at a career related function. Don't mix business with pleasure.
AQUARIUS

AQUARIUS
(Jan. 20 to Feb. 18)

A social occasion goes well

but remember there are those out to further their own aims. Smile, be courteous, but reveal nothing. PINCES (Feb. 19 to Mar. 20)

Trust your hunches re career endeavors, but you may be startled to learn that a friend values you for your money above other con-





I FRANCISCO BOUND BLESS ALL THE IDERFUL FRIENDS I E MADE IN SAUDI **BOB LOMMORI** 

PASSPORTS LOST German Passports No. 5008 issued at Muskat No. E-6625397 issued at both belonging to Mr. Haase were lost. Finder deliver to German

ssy - Jeddah.

PASSPORTS LOST Indian Passport No. L-603282 issued at De hi on 31-5-77 to Mr. Munshi has been lost, Finder please deliver it to Indian Embassy - Jeddah

Indian Passport No. L-452450 issued at Ahmedabad on 19-4-77 to Mr. Mohamed Shamimkhan Zakir Khan has been lost. Finder please deliver it to Indian Embassy-Jeddah.

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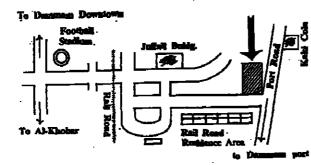
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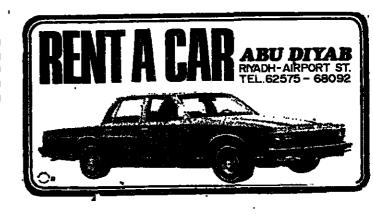
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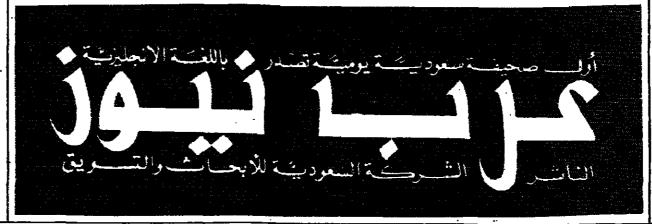
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# Andreotti said abandoning efforts to form government

ROME, Feb. 20 (R) -Christian Democratic Premier-Giulio Andreotti is expected to give up his attempt to form a new government, well-informed sources

PAGE 12

His withdrawal would open the way for President Sandro Pertini to ask a political leader of another party, probab-ly Republican Party President Ugo la Maifa, to try to solve 19-day-old government

But the sources said there was virtually no room for place Communist Party was

net posts in a new govern-ment and the Christian Democrats were flatly refusing this concession.

The sources said that all the signs pointed to a general election but added that it could be avoided if the third-ranking Socialist Party would indirectly support a temporary government by abstaining in parliament.

The Socialists have previously supported Communist demands for representation in a

coafition government.

Andreotti, who has held office since August 1976, was to tell Pertini on Thursday or Friday that he

micr since the establishment of the Italian Republic in The sources said that in view of the firm positions of the Christian Democrats and Communists, la Malfa was not likely to be able to form

ment, the sources said

His move would follow a

meeting of the Socialist Party

leadership, which is expected to confirm Party Secretary Bethino Craxi's view that An-

dreoth's attempt has failed.
It was not clear here whe-

then the 75-year-old la Malfa

would accept a request from

Perhini to become the first

pon-Christian Democratic pre-

Pentini might then ask Andreotti or Christian Democratic Party President Plaminio Piccoli to try to form a new government, the alternative

being a general election, the Their only hope of success would be a decision by the Socialist Party to abstain during a vote of confidence for Andreoth's present minority Christian Democratic government or for a new Piccoli cabinet including smaller par-

The sources said the Socia-lists might decide to take this action to prevent early geneduled European Partiament

The Socialists are hoping to score gains over the Commuments in the June election by campaigning as representatives of the non-Communist Euroleft with the help of West European socialist out-officially or not."

# Academy Award hopefuls wait anxiously in wings

From page one

HOLLYWOOD, Feb. 20 chients will appear on the list. (AP) — The final campaign for the 51st awards of the in the nominations? Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences was to begin Unmarried Woman", "Days of tate Tuesday with the announ-Heaven," "Midnight Express" cement of nominations.

press agents will be among in earlier awards and critics' those awaiting the nominations choices. Other possibilities inat the academy's gleaming new clude "Heaven Can Wait," theadquarters in Beverly Hills, "Interiors" and "Autumn Sohoping that their studios and mata."

What fishers will score high

LONDON, Feb. 20 (AP)-

Local leaders of London's

2,300 ambulance drivers defied

top union heads Monday and

announced an all-out 24-hour

wildcat pay strike starting

midnight Tuesday that will ban

"We have had enough. We are sick." said Bill Dunn,

spokesman for the local union

convenors who called the strike

"There is tremendous pressure

for action and London will be

even emergency services.

'The Deer Hunter," "An and "Coming Home" are the A hundred film industry 1978 movies most mentioned ed," he added, including emergency services. "The only way to stop it is if a suitable offer is made and then we will consider it. But we know what is suitable and it is not what is on the table at the moment." The London ambulancemen

LONDON: Pedestrians sque eze past piles of garbage in central London last week. The

Emergency runs included

garbage collectors' strike has been settled, but Tuesday London ambulan

on a strike that will halt all services, including emergency. (AP photo)

are among 1.5 million public service workers who have been staging a campaign of strikes, go-slows, overlime bank and determined picketing since Jan. 22 over a demand for more

The campaign has reduced many hospitals and ambulance units around the country to emergency services only. It has ed schools, left the dead unburied and filled city streets with piles of uncollected gar-

London Ambulance Convenors called Wednesday's scheduled stoppage in defiance of the four unions involved in the campaign. The general secretaries of the National Union of Public Employees, the Confederation of Health Ser-

# It's about time!

By Jihad Al-Khazen

The "Washington Post" this month published a article in favor of the Arab world. It is not the only such article published recently but is articulate a viewpoint the Arabs

gone hoarse trying to explain. The author stated frankly that blaming the Arabs for the woes of the American people was deceptive, racist and return to the times when Jews, black and other minor

were the bad guys. He praised the Arabs for their contributions in astro my, mathematics, literature, physics, medicine and hist He accused the American Federation of Labor and Cong of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO), headed by Geometrical Congruence of Congruence of

Meany of being behind the anti-Arab campaign. He said the AFL-CIO, which wants its share of increases, thinks the Arabs, and more specifically Of members, are depriving it of higher salaries by driving up U.N. inflation rate with high oil prices.

The author said the Arabs are plagued with like everyone else and are certainly not "buying up" the as their foes claim. He cited figures which indicate that main investors in the United States are the Dutch, the tish, the Canadians, the Germans, the Swiss the French

He pointed to a recent research which shows that Arab stereotype has become the villain of many Amer television series. He also referred to a famous states made by the owner of the Pangers baseball team after b attacked in the press. The man war quoted as strying, "I d I'll sell the team to some Arabs so the press can attack!

Arabs who are well aware of their treatment in the A rican press may wonder at this surprising article. Was i isolated event with little lasting impact or is it that American are finally beginning to see the truth? Only time will tell
(Translated from "Ashraq Al-Awsat")

By Nkomo guerrillas

# Salisbury Airport mortared

SALISBURY, Feb. 20 (AP) launched a harmless mortar attack on Salisbury International Airport, lobbing several bombs near a major air fonce base, the Military Command report it had come under fire for hundred yards from the

vice Employees, the Transport

and General Workers Union

and the General and Municipal

Workers Union all asked the

London drivers not to call the

No one was burt and there was no damage in the attack. communique seid in Lusska, Joshua Nkomo's forces claimed responsibility for it.

The military also reported that in the previous 24 hours guerril las kalled four more persons. They included two black civit administration officials.

one white killed in an ambush Guerralias Monday night and another white killed in a landmine blast. There was little evidence at ploded.

> Salisbury airport, eight miles from downtown Salisbury, that some of the bombs fell a the first time in the war. A tone frelicopter dironed over sumounding bush country

where the guernilias are thought to have infaltrated from a nearby thibal trust land to set up their mortar position.

The military Command said "a number of mortar hombs (felt) in the vicinity of Salesbury Airport."

One resident in a neigh ing white suburb said she ght about ten bombs ha

Black airport officials harbors the jet fighter bers and helicopters vital New Sarum, one o

fenced and guzzded end of the civilian airport, three miles from the heat ters of the crack comba the Rhodesian Light Inf

# Eastern U.S. buried under heavy snowfall

hard to handle for a Cambridge, Mass. fireman. The east

coast was hit by a heavy blizzard over the weekend.

NEW YORK, Feb. 20 (AP) - Surprised by a fast moving storm that dumped up to two feet of snow, the eastern United States awaited an equally sudden thaw Tuesday with temperatures that promised to feel positively balmy after weeks in the deep freeze,

The aftermath of the storm, which approached blizzard conditions in some places as it raged from Virginia to Connecticut after burying the south on Sunday, was sometimes

Looters were arrested in Baltimore: Washington's Birthday sales were canceled; schools were closed; mass transit was paralyzed and major airports in Richmond, Washington, Philadelphia and New York were shut down for most of Monday.

Baltimore police said they arrested more than 300 persons in nearly 1,000 instances of

; **f** 

inches in a 24-hour period. Officials said bakeries, liquor, grocery, auto supply and furniture

Mayor William Schaefer imposed a 10-hour curfew beginning at 7 p.m. Monday. Police used four wheel drive vehicles for their patrols.

About 2 feet of snow feli on parts of New Jersey Monday. Temperatures Tuesday were to climb above freezing. The National Weather Service said it was too early to tell if

flooding would be a problem.

In New York City, where about a foot of snow fell Monday, temperatures also were to be several degrees above freezing for the first time in nearly two weeks. Weather forecasters were concerned that a quick melt could cause

flooding. More than 14 inches of snow socked Philadelphia.

mouth was hijacked by its crew and nown back to Tehran Irom Morocco Lucsday, a spokesman for the new revonutionary government confirmthe spokesman said the Boe-

ing 101 named Snahin or Shah's Falcon landed at Tehran's Meitrabad Airport and its crew was then escorted to the neadquarters of Khomeini. More than had of tran's soldiers, who described in droves

### Vietnam

sent into Vietnam, The broadcast from Hanoi said that in the first two days of battle, "Chinese forces lost 2,500 troops and 80 tanks. Twelve Chinese battalions were beaten and many others repulsed."

Meanwhile, at Dong Dang, two killometers inside northeastern Vietnam near the strategic Friendship pass, the traditional invasion route, Vietnam chaims to have inflicted heavy losses on the Chinese, knocking out five tanks, forcong the "enemy remnants" to regroup east of the town.

Revolution Suan when he fied Iran last ourng the uprising, have re-mouth was hijacked by its turned to duty across the country attiough the rate of return has been lower in Tehran, the new chief of statt said lues-

> rani told reporters that sol-. thers in Lebran shir feel a great deal of buterness from the people after months or clashes leading to the overthrow of the monarchy, "I have inhented an army

Gen. Muhammad Val. Qa-

which in Learan did not have even one soldier. Qarani said. 'And because of the treason of tormer commanders, most barracks were burned.

i ne general vowed to abolish the preferential system of housing, pay and benefits which the Sheh lavished on his mititary leaders.

Despite the problems of morale and organization, Qarani said the military was stiff well equipped with 60-70 billion dollars worth of hardware pur chased from many countries, including the United States, West Germany, Britain and the Soviet Union,

In Rabat, Morocco's Isuqlal party Tuesday became the ruling coalition to congratu-late Khomeini for his victory. The Shah is living in Morocco as a guest of King Hassan after leaving his country

five weeks ago. In Sanaa, a North Yemeni delegation led by Deputy Prime Minister Muhammed Al-Junied left there Tuesday for Iran with a message from Pre-sident Ali Abdullah Saleh to Khomeini, official sources said Tuesday.

The contents of the message were not disclosed. Egy pt

"Apparently they do think there is a way to overcome the gap between the Egyptians and our side," Dayan said. "We are looking forward to hearing the American proposals,"

Dayan is expected to return to report to the cabinet. He said over the weekend that his delegation was authorized only to present positions and charify proposals. leaving any final decision on the negotiations for the entire government.

### Kuwait

distancents exist in other Arab Saudi Arabia's countries. work on Islamic tranks all principles.

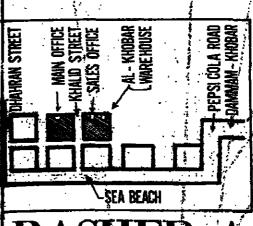
The Kuwait crown prince took the opportunity of the bank's opening to urge Arab solidarity which he called the piliar of the region and the only means of restoring Arab rights.

He also said the Arabs should be wary of dangers which lie ahead in view of the turmod in various parts of the world.

# **QUALITY UNSURPASSED**

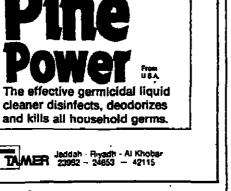
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